

Lepidoptera Science

INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Lepidoptera Science is an online journal published quarterly in annual volumes by the Lepidopterological Society of Japan, and available on the J-STAGE website (<https://www.jstage.jst.go.jp/browse/lepid/-char/ja/>). Members of the society are invited to submit for publication articles (original papers, reviews, short reports, nomenclature notes, ecological and distributional records, etc.) written in English or Japanese concerning a field of lepidopterology. A manuscript is acceptable for publication in *Lepidoptera Science* after the journal's standard peer-review process if the work described contributes to scientific knowledge and has not been simultaneously submitted to another journal.

When preparing manuscripts, authors are requested to follow the style used in recent issues of *Lepidoptera Science*. Each manuscript should be written in IMRAD format on A4 size pages and be accompanied by a short abstract, a running head (fewer than 15 words), the affiliations and addresses of all authors, the e-mail address of the corresponding author, and key words (about five words). The text should be concise and free from redundant expressions, and should avoid the use of lyrical expressions inappropriate for an academic paper.

The following are detailed format instructions on numbers and symbols:

- 1) Arabic numerals, units and symbols (e.g., ♂ and ♀) should be one-byte characters in principle.
- 2) Weights and measures units should be based on the International System of Units (SI units), and half-width spaces should be inserted between units and numbers (e.g., 2 cm, 100 mg). However, no space should be left between a number, %, and °C. (2) Scientific names of organisms should be written in the form of "% " or "°C".

The scientific name of the organism should be written in italics with author name in roman, e.g. "*Papilio xuthus* Linnaeus"

- 3) Latin-derived letters such as et al., etc., e.g., are not italicized and should be written in cubic type.
- 4) *n*, which indicates the sample size, is italicized (*N* is not used), and mathematical expressions are italicized, but + and - in the mathematical expressions are cubic.
- 5) An en dash (–) should be used to indicate a range, and a hyphen (-) should not be used.
(5) Use an en dash (–) to indicate a range, and do not use a hyphen (-).
- 6) Use Mr, Dr, Mrs, Drs, Fig., Figs.

Instruction for citing in text as follows:

- 1) When citing other papers or works in the text, The Harvard (author/date) system of referencing should be used: (Howarth, 1973), (Kato and Yada, 2005) or Howarth (1973), Sugi (1959). When there are three or more authors, indicate as in (Arita et al., 2009)

and Inomata et al. (2013).

- 2) When introducing the contents of other papers in the main text, be sure to cite them, paying attention to the wording to avoid plagiarism and misappropriation.

Style for reference list

In the reference list, references should be listed in alphabetical order of the first authors. Cite the names of all authors (or editors). Do not use *ibid.* or *op cit.* The title of the cited work should be given in full and journal titles should not be abbreviated. Reference to unpublished data and personal communications should be avoided if at all possible.

Journal articles:

Kato Y, Yata O, 2005. Geographical distribution and taxonomical status of two types of *Eurema hecabe* (L.) (Lepidoptera, Pieridae) in south-western Japan and Taiwan. *Transactions of Lepidopterological Society of Japan*: **56**: 171–183. (In Japanese)

Kitajima Y, Sakamaki Y, 2020. Taxonomic revision of the genus *Meleonoma* Meyrick (Lepidoptera: Oecophoridae) from Japan, part I. *Lepidoptera Science* **71**: 49–68.

Lo N, Gloag RS, Anderson D, Oldroyd BP, 2009. A molecular phylogeny of the genus *Apis* suggests that the Giant Honey Bee of the Philippines, *A. breviligula* Maa, and the Plains Honey Bee of southern India, *A. indica* Fabricius, are valid species (p). *Systematic Entomology* Published online: 8 DEC 2009; DOI: 10.1111/j.1365-3113.2009.00504.x

Books:

Howarth TG, 1973. South's British Butterflies. xiii, 210pp., 48 pls. Frederick Warne, London.

Inomata T, Uemura Y, Yago K, Jinbo U, Ueda K, 2013. Catalogue of the Insects of Japan. Vol. 7(1) Lepidoptera (Hesperioidea–Papilionoidea). 177 pp. Touka Shobo, Fukuoka. (In Japanese)

Chapter in a book

Fruhstorfer H, 1913. Nymphalidae, Tribus Euthaliidi. In Seitz A (ed.), Gross-Schmetterlinge der Erde. Die Indo-Australische Tagfalter. Band 9: 648–695, pls. 127–137. Alfred Kernen, Stuttgart.

Nielsen ES, 1989. Phylogeny of major lepidopteran groups. In Fernholm B, Bremer K, Jornvall H (eds), The Hierarchy of Life: 281–294. Elsevier, London. Amsterdam.

Sugi S, 1959. Noctuidae. In Inoue H et al., Iconographia Insectorum Japonicorum Colore naturali edita Vol. 1 (Lepidoptera): 105–159, pls. 64–106. Hokuryukan, Tokyo. (In Japanese)

Web site:

Schmid-Egger C, 2001b. Schlüssel für die Männchen und Weibchen der europäischen *Sceliphron*-Arten (Hymenoptera: Sphecidae) [homepage on the Internet]. Bembix Online, Herrsching, Germany [updated August 2001; accessed August 2003]. Available from: http://www.bembix-newsletter.de/Original_contributions/key_sceliphron.htm/

The text, figure legends, and tables should be included in a single file (preferably in MS-Word [.docx] format), with page and line numbers in the left margin. Figures in digital files (.pdf) should be of small size. Authors who are unable to prepare figures as digital files may send them as hard copies. Original figures in digital files should be prepared in TIFF, EPS, or BMP format, at ≥ 300 dpi for photographs and 600 dpi for drawings. Original figures should not be sent until the manuscript has been accepted for publication. Articles will ordinarily be limited to 20 printed pages in length; authors will be charged for articles of more than 20 printed pages (3,000 JPY per page). There is no additional charge for pages that include color figures. **Authors can download reprints at no cost from** the J-STAGE website. Hard copy reprints are not provided.

The original manuscript should be submitted to the Editor-in-Chief: Yoshitsugu Nasu, 153-2, Nakado, Hashimoto, Wakayama, 648-0023 Japan (E-mail: UHI06205@nifty.com).

Each submitted manuscript is reviewed critically by two reviewers who are selected by the editorial board members. The Editor-in-Chief then decides whether to accept or reject the manuscript based on the reviewers' comments.

After acceptance, a first proof will be sent to the contributor for correction. The corrected proof is to be returned immediately to the managing editor. Original figures will not be returned unless requested by the author. Reprints (hardcopy) may be obtained upon payment of a fee.

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